

**Štipendija za doktorski študij »Pharmaceutical and Biomolecular Sciences» na Univerzi v Torinu (Rok za prijavo: 6. 4. 2018)**

Dear colleagues,

At the **PhD programme in Pharmaceutical and Biomolecular Sciences** of the **University of Turin - UniTO (Italy)** we have reserved scholarships for **International students**. We are looking for motivated students for the upcoming academic year, starting **October 1, 2018**, to be involved in the project named:

***Targeting leukemia myeloid differentiation using innovative human Dihydroorotate Dehydrogenase (hDHODH) inhibitors***

Inside the three years Ph.D, the candidate will be involved in *state-of-the-art* drug design research, exposing him/herself to the design of *in vivo* effective preclinical candidates for *acute myelogenous leukemia* (AML). In the specific, he/she will be asked to design and synthesize the target *hDHODH* inhibitors. During the three years Ph.D, he/she will spend his/her research at the *Department of Science and Drug Technology* of UniTo (tutor Marco L. Lolli) and at least 6-12 months in a second research group, selected inside the connection we have with European/India/USA groups. He/she will be fully involved in the group research, tutoring Master student figures, participating to project writing and disseminating the project results in international meetings.

**Keywords:** Medicinal Chemistry, Drug Design, advanced organic synthesis, Bioisosterism, NMR, MS, Molecular modeling, ADME.

**The candidate.**

The optimal candidate must be well motivated, in presence of a **Master degree in Chemistry** or similar and with **basic experience of Practical Organic synthesis**, performed during the Master thesis. Because the application is quite competitive, **he/she must have acquired a top valuation** during his/her Master owing a CV already **enriched by some publication in Medicinal Chemistry field** (also poster are counted in this case).

**The Project.**

The project is focused on *human* Dihydroorotate Dehydrogenase (*hDHODH*), a flavin-dependent mitochondrial enzyme involved in *de novo* pyrimidine biosynthesis. Being already validated as a therapeutic target for the treatment of autoimmune diseases, such as *rheumatoid arthritis* and *multiple sclerosis*, recently *hDHODH* was associated (Sykes et al., **2016**, Cell 167, 171–186) with *acute myelogenous leukemia* (AML), a disease where the standard of intensive care has not changed in the last four decades. In the spring **2017**, by applying a scaffold hopping approach, we described a new class of potent and selective *hDHODH* inhibitors based on a hydroxyazole scaffolds (Stefano Sainas *et al* *Eu. J. Med. Chem.* 2017, (129), 287-302). Following a similar strategy, in the following we introduced a novel class of inhibitors based on other hydroxyazoles systems as an unusual bioisostere of carboxylic group. The most interesting compound the series was able to reach *in vitro* the *brequinar* *hDHODH* potency levels. Owing low cytotoxicity at cellular level, moving of leukemia cells was found able to specifically induce a massive death already at 0.1 mM, i.e., at a 1-log inferior concentration compared to *brequinar*. The *hDHODH* project will be orally

presented at the **New Orleans American Society Meeting ACS meeting** <https://plan.core-apps.com/acsnola2018/abstract/8af5604b51d341b62607bc1c43442212> on March 21th, 2018.

During the PhD project the candidate will move such outstanding results to *in vivo* AML animal models, designing a third generation of ADME optimized compounds.

#### **Where.**

The Ph.D research will be performed at **MEDSynth**, is a *medicinal chemistry* group born in the 2012 in occasion of the winning of 7FP project, at the *Dept Science and Drug Technology* of the University of Turin. The MEDSynth group is able to offer a complete technological platform, from the *in silico* design, throughout the synthesis until the *in vitro / in vivo* pharmacological characterization, for the design of **preclinical drug candidates**. See here [www.medsynth.unito.it](http://www.medsynth.unito.it) for details on our research and news.

#### **DHODH-AML project financial support.**

The hDHODH - AML project is financially supported by a **three years grant** inside the *science and technology cooperation programme between Italy and the kingdom of Sweden* (see here: [https://www.esteri.it/mae/resource/garegemellaggi/2017/06/bando\\_italia\\_svezia\\_2018\\_2020.pdf](https://www.esteri.it/mae/resource/garegemellaggi/2017/06/bando_italia_svezia_2018_2020.pdf), PIs Marco L. Lolli and Salam Al-Karadaghi).

#### **Ph.D details.**

*Position Type:* PhD program

*Salary:* €10'000 - €20'000.

*Application opening:* March 6, 2018

*Application deadline:* April 6, 2018

*Position Category:* Pharmaceutical and Biomolecular Sciences

*How to apply:* <http://dott-sfb.campusnet.unito.it/do/home.pl>

*Application details:* <https://en.unito.it/postdegree/phd/pharmaceutical-and-biomolecular-sciences>

If you think to be an eligible candidate that want to be involved in this project, please **contact us sending your cv** ([marco.lolli@unito.it](mailto:marco.lolli@unito.it)) so, in case, we can support your application. Put in the message subject "*DHODH-AML PhD scholarship*" so that we can immediately track you.

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